

## Christian Windler

After graduating from the Gymnasium Münchenstein, near Basel, Christian Windler studied general history of the Middle Ages and modern times, French linguistics and French literature at the universities of Basel, Geneva and Toulouse from 1979 to 1985. Windler was a research assistant at the Historical Seminar of the University of Basel from 1987 to 1995, where he completed his doctorate in 1990 with a dissertation on *Local Elites, Seigneurial Nobility and Reform Absolutism in Spain (1760-1808). The Example of Lower Andalusia*. From 1992 to 1998 he worked on the habilitation project *La diplomatie comme expérience de l'Autre: consuls français au Maghreb (1700-1840)*. From 2000 to 2004, Windler held a professorship in History of Romance Western Europe at the Albert Ludwigs University of Freiburg. Since 2004 he has been a full professor of modern history at the University of Bern. His research focuses on French and Spanish history of the early modern period and the early 19th century.