

International Humanitarian Law

Istituto Svizzero

Fausto Pocar is professor emeritus of International Law at the Law Faculty of the University of Milan and President of the Sanremo Institute of International Humanitarian Law. Professor Pocar has a long-standing experience in the fields of human rights and humanitarian law: he taught at The Hague Academy of International Law and currently serves as a member of the board of the Institute of International Law in Ghent. He has also been Italian delegate to the Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and has been appointed, in 1999, as judge of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) both in the Trial Chamber and the Appeals Chamber, and as a member of the Appeals Chamber of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) in 2000.

Valentin Zellweger is the Permanent Representative of Switzerland to the United Nations Office and to the other international organizations in Geneva. Ambassador Zellweger studied law at the universities of Basel and Neuchâtel, obtaining a PhD in public international law. In 1991 he joined the FDFA as an academic desk officer, working in the Directorate of International Law (DIL). In 1993 he joined the diplomatic service, completing his internship at the Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC) in the Swiss representation in Nairobi. Appointed diplomatic officer in 1995, he was assigned to the DIL and, in 1999, he was transferred to the Swiss mission to the United Nations in New York. From 2003 to 2007 he was head of the office of the first serving President of the new International Criminal Court in The Hague. In May 2007 Ambassador Zellweger returned to the DIL in Bern as assistant director. In 2010 he became director of the DIL.

Steven Hill is Secretary General Jens Stoltenberg's chief legal adviser. He leads the multinational legal team in the Office of Legal Affairs, which provides timely legal advice on policy issues, develops consensus solutions for compliance with multinational legal requirements, and promotes and defends the Organization's legal interests in numerous internal and external venues. He also represents NATO in external legal bodies such as the Council of Europe's Committee of Legal Advisers and conducts regular engagements with NATO Allies, Partners, and other international organizations as well as the general public. Prior to joining NATO, Mr. Hill served as Counselor for Legal Affairs at the United States Mission to the United Nations, where he participated in multinational negotiations on the rule of law, sanctions, counter-terrorism, peacekeeping, and the protection of civilians.

Els Debuf is Legal Adviser in the Office of the Head of the Legal Division of the International Committee of the Red Cross. She advises on issues related to the ICRC's legal status, status agreements, and privileges and immunities. Dr Debuf is also responsible for coordinating the ICRC's humanitarian operations in Southern Europe, in cooperation with the host countries' National Red Cross Societies. Before that, Els Debuf has been Head of Humanitarian Affairs at the International Peace Institute (IPI), an independent international think-tank dedicated to managing risk and building resilience to promote peace, security and sustainable development.

Noam Lubell is a Professor in the School of Law, University of Essex, and is the Director of the Essex Armed Conflict and Crisis Hub. He was Head of the Law School from January 2014 until January 2017. Prof. Lubell holds the Swiss Chair of International Humanitarian Law at the Geneva Academy, and is a Research Associate of the Hebrew University's Cyber Security Research Center. From 2010 to 2018 he was the Rapporteur of the International Law Association's Committee on the Use of Force. During his research leave in 2017-2018, Prof Lubell was a Visiting Scholar at the Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory in the USA. He has been a member of numerous expert groups and consultations with governments, the ICRC and the UN on topics such as the law of occupation, self-defence, the scope of the battlefield, and autonomous weapon systems. Prof Lubell is the author of the book 'Extraterritorial Force Against Non-state Actors' (Oxford University Press), and co-author of the recent ICRC and Geneva Academy 'Guidelines on Investigating Violations of International Humanitarian Law'.

Giulio Bartolini is Associate Professor of International Law at the Department of Law of the University of "Roma Tre" where he teaches International Humanitarian Law and where he is responsible for the IHL Legal Clinic. He obtained a PhD in International and European Law at "La Sapienza" University, Rome, in 2004 and the "Diploma in Human Rights Law" of the European University Institute, Florence, in 2005. He has also been an elected member of the Board of Governors of the Italian Society of International Law. Professor Bartolini is also Co-Director of the Master's programme in "International Military and Strategic Studies" of the Joint Services Staff College (Istituto Superiore Stato Maggiore Interforze) in Rome. On behalf of the Italian Red Cross he also participates in international meetings of the European Legal Support Groups, which is a network of IHL experts, part of the European Red Cross Societies. Since 2010, he has been an appointed member of the Scientific Committee of the National Commission for International Humanitarian Law.

Marco Sassòli is director of the Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights and professor of international law at the Faculty of Law of the University of Geneva. From 2001-2003, he has been professor of international law at the Université du Québec à Montreal, Canada, where he remains associate professor. He has worked from 1985-1997 for the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) at the headquarters and in the field. He has also served as chair of the board of Geneva Call, an NGO engaging armed non-State actors to respect humanitarian rules.

Sandra Krähenmann is Thematic Legal Adviser at Geneva Call. She conducts legal research on the impact of counter-terrorism on human rights law and international humanitarian law, with a particular focus on measures to stem the so-called foreign fighter phenomenon. Previously, Sandra Krähenmann was a Senior Research Fellow at the Geneva Academy, where, amongst others, she was the lead researcher for the RULAC project, a website that analyses whether situations of armed violence amount to an armed conflict under international humanitarian law. Before joining the Geneva Academy, Sandra Krähenmann worked for the Swiss Ministry of Defense, as a consultant for various NGOs and as a teaching assistant at the University of Geneva. She holds a PhD in international law from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies in Geneva.

Roger O’Keefe is Full Professor of International Law at the Bocconi University in Milan. He has been previously Professor of Public International Law at University College London (UCL) (2014–2018). Prior to this, he taught for fifteen years at the University of Cambridge (1999–2014), where was Senior Lecturer in Law, Deputy Director of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, and Fellow and Dean of Magdalene College. He is a member of the Public International Law Advisory Panel of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law, and in 2009 he was a member and the co-rapporteur of the African Union–European Union Technical Ad hoc Expert Group on the Principle of Universal Jurisdiction. In 2004 he was awarded the Journal of International Criminal Justice–Giorgio La Pira Prize.

Alberto Deregibus is deputy Commander of Carabinieri TPC, since September 2015, with the rank of Colonel. He enlisted in the Carabinieri Corps in 1982. As officer, after a period in Carabinieri territorial sector, he served in the Carabinieri Command for the Protection of Cultural Heritage (Carabinieri TPC). He was Commander of "Archaeology" Section of Operational Department until 1998. For three years he was also Commander of Territorial Company of Tuscania (Viterbo) and in 2002 was appointed Commander of Data Processing Unit of Carabinieri TPC, until 2004. After this, with the rank of Lieutenant-Colonel, he was Commander of Operations Section of Carabinieri TPC and, until 2012, he was Chief of the staff office of Carabinieri TPC. From 2012 to 2014, as “expert”, he served in UNESCO Headquarters in Paris - Cultural Heritage Protection Treaties Section. In 2015 he has been Chief of Staff of the Carabinieri’s Specialized Departments.

Maria Teresa Jaquinta is currently member of the staff of the Office of the Director General of ICCROM, as Liaison Officer with Italy since 1992, when she was appointed Assistant Director General for relations with Italian institutions. She has also coordinated the study of the relocation scenarios of Axum Stele (1997-2001) in the original site in Ethiopia and has participated in the drafting of the tender for the international architectural competition for the new Egyptian Museum of Gizah (1998-2001). Maria Teresa Jaquinta is a qualified architect and she is a member of the Associazione Professionale Italiana di Architetti, Progettisti, Paesaggisti e Conservatori (CNAPPC), of the Italian Committee of ICOMOS (Consiglio Internazionale per Musei e Siti) and Delegate for Italy at the ICOMOS International Scientific Committee for Conservation Education (ICOMOS-CIF).

Marco Roscini is Professor of International Law at the University of Westminster. Prof. Roscini has a PhD from the University of Rome 'La Sapienza' and previously lectured in the law of armed conflict at University College London (UCL), King's College London and Queen Mary University of London. Prof. Roscini has published widely in the field of international law. In addition to numerous articles and book chapters, he is the author of two monographs: *Le zone denuclearizzate* (Giappichelli, 2003) and *Cyber Operations and the Use of Force in International Law* (Oxford University Press, 2014). He is also the co-editor of *Non-proliferation Law as a Special Regime* (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

Kaja Ciglic is part of the Digital Diplomacy team of Microsoft, where she leads the work on issues related to international peace and stability with the aim of advancing trust in the computing ecosystem. Previously, she led Microsoft's international cybersecurity policy work, to implement strategies in support of development, growth, innovation, advance security, privacy, and trust in the information age. Before joining Microsoft, Kaja led the APCO Worldwide's technology practice in Seattle, directing public affairs and communication work for consultancy's clients. She holds a Bachelor of Science in international relations and history, and a Master of Science in European politics, from the London School of Economics.

Neha Jain is Professor of Public International Law at the European University Institute and Associate Professor at the University of Minnesota Law School. Her scholarship focuses on public international law, comparative law, and criminal law. Jain received her B.A., LL.B. (Hons.) from the National Law School of India University and her B.C.L. and D.Phil. in law from Oxford University, where she was a Rhodes Scholar. She has held fellowships at the Stellenbosch Institute for Advanced Study, the Danish National Research Foundation's Centre of Excellence for International Courts, and the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law. She has also served as a visiting professional at the International Criminal Court and as an expert at the 2016 CCW Informal Meeting of Experts on Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems.

Gloria Gaggioli is a Swiss National Science Foundation (SNF) Professor at the Law Faculty of the University of Geneva. Her work focuses notably on issues related to the interplay between international humanitarian law and international human rights law, the right to life and the use of force, including the conduct of hostilities, law enforcement and self-defence. She is currently leading a four-year research project funded by the SNF on 'Preventing and Combating Terrorism and Violent Extremism: Towards a Legal-Empirical Approach'. Prior to joining the University of Geneva, she served as Legal Adviser in the legal division of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) and is the author of the ICRC report *The Use of Force in Armed Conflicts: Interplay between the Conduct of Hostilities and Law Enforcement Paradigms*

Emanuela-Chiara Gillard is a senior research fellow at the Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict and a research fellow in the Individualisation of War project at the European University Institute. From 2007 to 2012, Emanuela was the chief of the protection of civilians section in the policy branch of the United Nations Office for Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. From 2000 to 2007, Emanuela was a legal adviser at the International Committee of the Red Cross, responsible for providing legal advice on the protection of civilians in armed conflict, children, assistance, multinational forces, occupation and private military/security companies. Before that she was a legal adviser at the United Nations Compensation Commission, and from 1995 to 1997 she was a research fellow at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law at the University of Cambridge.

Kristin Hausler is the Dorset Senior Fellow and Director of the Centre for International Law at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law in London. She has also worked with Geneva Call on a study seeking to engage armed groups in the protection of cultural heritage. Previously, she worked at the Museum of Anthropology in Vancouver on a project aimed at returning Ancestral remains to Indigenous communities. She is also a member of the Participation in Global Cultural Heritage Governance Committee of the International Law Association.

Jean-Marc Rickli is the Head of Global Risk and Resilience at the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP) in Geneva, Switzerland. He is also a research fellow at King's College London and a non-resident fellow in modern warfare and security at TRENDS Research and Advisory in Abu Dhabi. He is a senior advisor for the AI (Artificial Intelligence) Initiative at the Future Society at Harvard Kennedy School and an expert on autonomous weapons systems for the United Nations in the framework of the Governmental Group of Experts on Lethal Autonomous Weapons Systems (LAWS). He is also a member of The IEEE Global Initiative on Ethics of Autonomous and Intelligent Systems and the co-chair of the NATO Partnership for Peace Consortium on Emerging Security Challenges Working Group.

Yves Daccord is Director-General of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in Geneva, since 2010. His ICRC career has spanned more than two decades in a variety of different contexts – including Israel and the Occupied Territories, Sudan, Yemen, Chechnya and Georgia. Prior to his appointment, as director-general, he held the office of head of communication division and director of communications at ICRC. He has been the Chair of the Steering Committee for Humanitarian Response (SCHR) since January 2015, and he is also member of the Board of Trustees of the Overseas Development Institute (ODI). He holds a degree in political science and an honorary doctorate in social sciences from the University of St Gallen, awarded in 2017.

Barbara Contini is Under Secretary General at the Croce Rossa Italiana. Prior to that, she has been Government's Special Envoy in Darfur, Governor of Nassirya - in Iraq with the CPA - UN Official with UNDP, OSCE Regional Director in the Balkans and Senator of the Italian Republic in the XVI Legislature. During these years she has operated in different fields ranging from infrastructure, energy and transportation planning to the management of human and administrative resources, particularly in areas of development and crisis. She is currently president of the Associazione Alleanza Ospedali Italiani nel Mondo, member of the Istituto Affari Internazionali and member of the Board of the Italian Military History Society.